

# Syracuse Herald School News

## Rural School Now Modern Institution

Old Equipment and Methods Give Way to Up to Date Ways

Electric Lighting Playgrounds and Libraries Also Have Been Provided

The little red schoolhouse of America's yesterday has passed into history along with McGuffey's readers, serechey slates and readin' ritin' and 'rithmetic.

The little red schoolhouse of today where country boys and girls learn the modern equivalent of the Three R's is as modern and up to date as a streamlined automobile or air conditioning.

Gone is the little old shanty of the crossroads. Gone also are the antiquated methods of teaching prevalent a generation ago. In place of the little red schoolhouse is a thoroughly modern rural school system.

Many a change has come to the country school since those legendary days when it became a part of American song and story.

The rural school is no longer the poorly lighted, fly heated, run-down building it used to be. Today many a rural school has heating from a furnace in the basement. Old double seats have been done away with. Electric lights have been put in. Playgrounds, with all kinds of equipment, have been provided. The country also has gone in for landscaping and beautiful school grounds. Many have libraries.

While some of the one-room schools are still housed in the buildings they have occupied for many years, they have been so renovated and altered that the grandsons of the present pupils would not recognize them if they should return to school.

Rural school teaching methods are on a par with those in the lower grades of village and city schools. All teachers must have at least a normal school education. All are professionally trained.

In most districts which have not been consolidated into central units and programs, buses carry upper grade pupils to nearby high schools.

## Choice of Flag Salutes Optional to School Heads



OPTIONAL IN NEW YORK STATE is the use of two flag salutes in public schools. Mary Rotella, fourth grade pupil in Prescott School, shows the start of the salute now used in Syracuse; Peter Carranti, her classmate, shows how to start the salute recommended by the National Flag Association.



FINISH OF THE TWO SALUTES is shown here. These gestures are identical with hand outstretched, palm up and eyes on the flag. Herald Staff Photos.

Adoption of a new type of flag salute recommended by the State Education Department for use in schools depends upon the judgment of the principals, Francis R. Shingle, assistant superintendent for elementary schools in Syracuse, said Wednesday.

"Which form of salute they use in their schools is entirely up to the principals," Mr. Shingle said. "Either appears perfectly acceptable."

The salute suggested by the State Department calls for the placing of the right hand over the heart rather than against the forehead in military fashion as the first words of the pledge of allegiance are spoken.

Although the final stage of the salute, which calls for the outstretching of the hand, palm up, is virtually identical with that now in use in public schools, several New York City educators are reported to have dubbed the new salute, "Nazi-type."

"There is nothing either Nazi or Fascist about the suggested salute," Mr. Shingle said.

"Not by the farthest stretch of the imagination can one conceive such a connection. Under this form, the hand is placed on the heart and at the word 'flag' the hand is stretched toward the flag with palm up and eyes on the flag, a far different gesture than either the Nazi or Fascist salutes."

"As a matter of fact, the second movement of the hand is the same as that now in use and this salute was used in American schools long before either the Nazis or Fascists were heard of."

The new salute has not as yet been introduced in any Syracuse schools, Mr. Shingle said. Dr. Frank P. Graves, State commissioner of education, in recommending the revised

mandations were taken up from the National Flag Association's book of recommendations for a new type of salute and that we are merely following National regulations."

Rewarding of the pledge of allegiance, substituting, "I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America" for the previous "to my flag" was adopted in New York State schools about two years ago.

## High School Seniors on Easter Trips

Many to Leave Syracuse Saturday for Washington

Members of senior classes of many Central New York high schools will leave Syracuse Saturday for their annual Easter vacation trips to Washington.

Manlius High School seniors left for Washington by bus Wednesday but the majority of such classes will leave by train Saturday.

These educational trips have become increasingly popular during recent years and from the opening of school in September the seniors are busy with activities to raise a fund to defray the expenses of the trip.

Dances, plays, suppers, entertainments, candy sales and other devices are resorted to as efforts to raise the money. No class ever has failed to obtain the funds, so far as is known. When Easter week comes, the pupils, accompanied by teachers as chaperones, pass a week or more in the National Capital, a trip teachers say, is highly educational.

Dr. Frank P. Graves, State commissioner of education, has designated Friday, April 9, as Bird Day. Syracuse schools will observe Arbor Day on April 30.

Miss Margaret Robinson is editor-in-chief of the Bellevue Broadcaster, student publication of Bellevue Junior High School. Miss Marilyn Davidson is advertising manager; William Oliver, circulation manager, and Nayton Calkins, sports editor.

Miss Annett Freiburger, Miss Anne Parr, Miss June Rusterholz, John Brown, Thomas Caravanagh, Arthur Muller and James Tracy are associate advertising managers; Miss Elizabeth Mace is chief reporter, assisted by Miss Jane Briley, William Thomas, Miss Marion Gaultier, Miss Polly Callahan, Miss Shirley Thomas, Miss Joyce Uzz, Miss Doris Dibble, Miss Dolores Permentier and Miss Marion Adams.

Gamma Sigma, high school fraternity, will sponsor a dance at Hotel Syracuse Monday night, March 29, from 9 to 1 o'clock. The members of the committee in charge are: Duncan Van Cleaf, James Fitzpatrick, John Conley and Charles Ransom.

Miss Betty Brookins, former pupil in the 7-1 grade of Bellevue Junior High School, has moved to Cazenovia where she will attend Cazenovia Central School.

## Will Resume Bankruptcy Trial in April

The Julian S. Brown bankruptcy trial, left unfinished at the Federal Court term here last fall, will be resumed in Syracuse before the regular district court term opens April 6, it was indicated Thursday by Federal Judge Frederick H. Bryant.

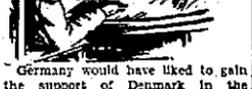
Judge Bryant said he has instructed attorneys concerned in the trial to confer with him Friday to fix a date for resumption of the case.

Bankruptcy proceedings were brought against Brown last fall by Dr. Samuel F. Larned, Syracuse Engineering Company and J. Fleischman & Sons for claims totaling approximately \$12,000.

The conference Friday will decide

## STORIES IN STAMPS

REWARD FOR DOING NOTHING



Germany would have liked to gain the support of Denmark in the World War, and so the Allies turned their diplomatic guns on King Christian X and his ministers, to avoid such a union. Denmark remained neutral, and for this, after the war, the Allies rewarded the little country with the northern part of Schleswig-Holstein, which Germany formerly had taken from her.

Neutrality was the only favorable step for King Christian, if he were to keep peace in his extensive family, for he counted relatives on both the Allied and Entente sides of the conflict. As a result, when war came, family ties were threatened, and Christian found it best, and most profitable, to remain neutral.

Christian ascended the throne of Denmark in 1912, and this year celebrates his silver jubilee. Many stamps bear his portrait. One of the first types is shown here.



(Copyright, 1937)

the number of witnesses to be called. Several appraisers testified as to the value of certain Brown properties.

## Scan this List!

**Boscul Coffee 2 lbs. 47c**

**PALMOLIVE SOAP . . . bar 5c**  
**EVAP. MILK, Dairylea . . . tall can 6c**  
**PEACHES . . . tall can 10c**  
**PURE EGG NOODLES . . . lb. pkg. 10c**  
**SODA CRACKERS . . . 2-lb. box 14c**  
**BAKING SODA . . . lb. pkg. 5c**

**BUTTER** Swift's Glenwood lb. **35 1/2c**

**PEANUT BUTTER** 2 lb. jar **23c**

**DILL PICKLES** 2 qts. **25c**

**XXXX SUGAR** 2 lbs. **11c**

**Swift's Premium HAMS** lb. **27c**  
 Half or whole—skinned 8 to 12 lb. size.

**SANI-FLUSH . . . . . lg. can 16c**  
**OXYDOL . . . . . lg. pkg. 18c**  
**EGGS, Fresh Grade "A" . . . doz. 29c**  
**GRAPEFRUIT, No. 2 . . . 3 cans 23c**  
**Salada Tea** Blue Label 1 lb. **18c**; 1/2 lb. **35c**

**KETCHUP** 1/4 oz. **11c**  
**CAMPBELL'S SOUPS . . . 3 cans 23c**  
 (Except chicken)

**WALNUT MEATS . . . . . lb. 37c**

**ALPAR** To Limit Quantities  
**GROCETERIA**  
 2703 JAMES STREET

Same Prices Prevail at Shuart Avenue Market

**CHOCOLATE MACARON CREAM**  
 Two and one-half cups scalded milk, 3 eggs, 2 1/2 tablespoons ground cocoa, 1/4 cup sugar, 10 macarons, 1/2 cup whipped cream.

Beat eggs well, add sugar and continue to beat until fluffy. Beat in cocoa, and when dissolved, slowly beat in scalded milk. Pour into double boiler and cook until thickened slightly, stirring constantly. Remove from heat and add the macarons. Beat cream with 1/2 teaspoon grated orange peel. Drop cream by spoonfuls over top of chilled pudding.

**MANN'S FOODS**  
 Erie Blvd., E., at Crouse  
 A DEFENDABLE STORE

Grade "A" Fresh EGGS doz. **25c**

Butter Land o' Lakes 1 lb. **37c**  
 Pure Lard 2 prints **27c**  
 Wilma's Best Corned Beef **14c**  
 Hot Buns doz. **10c**  
 Pecan Meats lb. **35c**  
 H-O Oats pkg. **10c**  
 Milk Land o' Lakes tall can **6c**

**PURE CANE SUGAR**  
 10 lbs. **47c**  
 With a purchase of non-specials

**ROSEBUD SLICED Pineapple** large 17c  
**Ketchup** large bottle 16c  
**Jell-O** 3 pkgs. 13c  
**DRESSING CLUB SALAD** qt. 19c  
**SALT SODA Crackers** 2 lb. box 13c  
**OX-HEART PEANUT Butter** 2 lb. jar 28c  
**Noodles** Fancy 1 lb. pkg. 11c

**PREMIER GRAPEFRUIT or JUICE** 3 cans **25c**

**PILLSBURY'S FARINA** large pkg. **16c**  
 A 25c VALUE

**BOSCUL COFFEE** 1 lb. **29c**

**PILLSBURY'S Pancake Flour** 19c

**SNOSHEN CAKE FLOUR** large pkg. **22c**

**HECKERS' SUPERLATIVE FLOUR** 2 1/2 lb. bag **\$1.05**  
 5 lb. bag **27c**

**GOOD LUCK Margarine** 2 lbs. **41c**

**VILARDI'S Fruits and Vegetables**

**EASTER PLANTS** **25c** AND UP

California Lemons doz. **15c**  
 Golden Bites Bananas doz. **15c**  
 Texas Seedless Grapefruit 6 for **29c**  
 Large Florida Oranges doz. **39c**  
 Spinach lb. **5c**

Right Reserved to Limit Quantities

## Blackboard Bulletins

Thursday was the last day of school for Syracuse's public school children until Monday, April 5, when the schools will reopen after the annual Easter vacation.

Catholic schools closed Wednesday for a 10-day recess. Easter programs were presented in many of the city schools this week. Projects set up during the last few weeks in the lower grades had the Easter theme, also.

Frank Sacket, director of physical education for five years, is now in a similar capacity at Hartings on the Hudson. His successor at Fayetteville is Jerry Prigoft, a graduate of Central High School and Syracuse University. Mr. Prigoft also teaches history at Fayetteville.

Eastwood High School Alumni Association will meet Thursday night at 8 o'clock at the home of Miss Ariene O'Brien, 419 Shuart Avenue. All graduates of the school have been invited to attend, whether or not they are members of the association.

William Oliver is president of the June graduating class of Bellevue Junior High School. Miss Elizabeth Mack is vice president; Robert Jones, secretary, and Miss Beverly Wanda, treasurer. The class colors are gold and scarlet, the same as those of Bellevue School.

## St. Anthony's Pupils To Sponsor Dance On Friday, April 2



MARGARET WARNER  
 Miss Margaret Warner is a member of the committees in charge of a St. Anthony's High School in the school auditorium Friday night, April 2. Other members are: Robert Hartnell, Robert Murray, James Byrnes, Harry Sosa, Robert Warner, Leo Boyie, Willard Borton, Robert Guffey, James Burke, Robert O'Leary, Ambrose Walsh, William Genster.  
 Miss Barbara Stevens, Miss Bernadette Dada, Miss Ellen Oiblas, Miss Mary Eckert, Miss Betty Herb, Miss Betty Smith, Miss Mary Luke, Miss June Dougan, Miss Anne Schiff, Miss Nancy Conan and Miss Doris Sutter.

## THE SAFE, SENSIBLE WAY TO RELIEVE CONSTIPATION

Every one knows the dangers of constipation. Pills and drugs usually bring only temporary relief. That's because common constipation is due to meals low in "bulk."

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN contains "bulk" that does not break down in the body as does that of many leafy vegetables. ALL-BRAN absorbs twice its weight in water and forms a soft mass that gently sponges the intestines.

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN is a food—not a medicine. In addition to "bulk"—it gives vitamin B to tone up the system, and iron for the blood. It is a healthful way to get rid of constipation and all its evils.

Eat two tablespoonfuls daily with milk or cream—three times a day in severe cases. Or use it in making bran muffins, breads, in salads or soups. Guaranteed by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

**NEMEROW'S CUT-RATE FOODS**  
 620-22 SOUTH GEDDES ST.  
 Largest Stock Fruits and Vegetables

ARMOUR'S STAR PICNIC **HAMS** short shank lb. **15c**

ARMOUR'S STAR BONELESS PICNIC **HAMS** lb. **25c**

ARMOUR'S STAR FIXED-FLAVOR **HAMS** 10 to 12-lb. avg. lb. **25c**

**FOWL** fancy milk-fed lb. **19c**

ARMOUR'S STAR FIXED FLAVOR **LEG OF VEAL** lb. **10c**

STRICTLY FRESH GRADE A **EGGS** doz. **27c**

**Salada Tea** Blue Label 1/2 lb. **35c**  
 Brown Label, 1/2 lb. **31c**

CALIFORNIA **PRUNES** large size 4 lbs. **25c**

PURE **COCOA** 3 lbs. **25c**

TEXAS SEEDLESS **GRAPEFRUIT** 6 for **25c**

LARGE FLORIDA **ORANGES** sweet, juicy doz. **29c**

**GREEN ONIONS RADISHES** 3 bunches **10c**

**NEW CARROTS** bunch **5c**

**FRESH SPINACH** lb. **5c**

**BANANAS** large ripe doz. **19c**

**EASTER PLANTS** **39c** and up

**WHY Experts FEED THEIR DOGS THIS FOOD**

**WHY** do so many leading kennel men and wealthy owners of prize-winning champions feed their dogs TI-O-GA?

Because TI-O-GA is not just cheap scraps or a "by-product," but a scientifically complete food, formulated by Leon F. Whitney, one of America's leading authorities on canine nutrition at our own, dog food experimental kennels (one of the largest) in the United States. It contains all the vitamins, minerals, digestive enzymes, carbohydrates and proteins your dog must have for perfect condition. Proved so by sustaining 6 generations fed nothing but TI-O-GA.

**ECONOMICAL, TOO**

Because its beef, liver, fish, milk, grains, vitamin extracts, etc. are in dried form, TI-O-GA saves you cost of expensive tin container and water. A 2 lb. package of TI-O-GA (25¢) makes the equivalent of 7 lbs. of finished food. Thus the cost is really only 3 1/2¢ or less per pound.

With the Meal form you add the water.

With the Pellets the dog adds it by drinking. You feed the pellets just as they come. Positive Bite shape provides grip for teeth... encourages chewing.

You can rely on a food used to bring valuable dogs to prize-winning condition. Start feeding TI-O-GA now... and see improvement in your dog's pep, vitality and good disposition. Meal or pellets. Wherever dog food is sold.

2 lb. package TI-O-GA Meal or Pellets . . . **25¢**  
 5 lbs. 55¢ • 10 lbs. \$1

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 WAVERLY, NEW YORK

**TI-O-GA**  
 Complete DOG and PUPPY FOODS  
 IT PAYS TO CHOOSE WHAT EXPERTS USE